







Music • Dance • Family Entertainment Workshops · Food · Drink · Crafts



Dominie Hooper • Benji Kirkpatrick and the Excess • Will Pound & Tim Edey She Shanties · Suntou Susso Band · Jon Wilks · Keith Donnelly · many many more artists

> Castle Park, Warwick, CV34 6AX www.warwickfolkfestival.co.uk



Ward Thomas - Little Johnny England - Jim Cregan Gigspanner Big Band - Alan Hull Songbook - Old Blind Dogs The Longest Johns - Gary Fletcher - Wilson & Wakeman - Steve Tilston Reg Meuross - Ken Nicol's Lockstep - Silver Blue - IOTA - Anthony John Clarke Jigantics - Liam Vincent & The Odd Foxes - Winter Wilson - Green Diesel Banter - Harbottle & Jonas - Matt Black - Southampton Ukulele Jam

5 Day Ticket Wed- Sun £110, From June 1st - £115

Children 5 - 15 half price, under 5 free Motorhomes, Caravans & Tents £10 per pitch per night Day Tickets (Limited Numbers) - £45 per Day



Small Family Run Folk Festival With Camping

Wide variety of food Real Ale & Wine Somerset Cider Lots of Stalls



Live Music - Singarounds - Workshops - Ceilidh's - Meditation & More

Wednesday - Singaround Morris Dancing & BBQ





Enjoy a variety of free workshops



www.newforestfolkfestival.co.uk

FOLKLIFE TRADITIONS: DIRECTORY

SEASONAL LOCAL CELEBRATIONS

*

Yorks

Cornwall

Somerset

Flintshire

Cheshire

Cornwall

E. Sussex

E. Sussex

Derbys

Wilts

Salops

0xon

Oxon

N Devon

W. Yorks

Surrey

Glos

Glos

Yorks

Glos

Glos

London

Derbvs

Cambs

Essex

Berks

Borders

Derbys

Derbys

Derbys

Suffolk

Cumbria

Cheshire

Cornwall

N. Yorks

Cumbria

Borders

Northants

Newbiggin by the Sea Northumberland Wed near 18th May

Dorset Derbys

Kent

Sussex

Worcs

Glos

Beds

Glos

various

Padstow

Hastings

Malvern

Randwick

Randwick

Knutsford

Abbotsbury

Hayes Common

Wishford Magna

Aston on Clun

Combe Martin

Barwick-in-Elmet

Chelsea Royal Hospital London

Cooper's Hill, Birdlip Glos

Ickwell

Helston

Etwell

Meriden

Hastings

Castleton

Bampton

Thaxted

Whithv

Appleby

Hawick

Rye

Minehead

Barwick In Elmet

our Folklife Traditions Directory is on www.folklife-traditions.uk

A LIST & PHOTOS © DOC ROWE

May Bank Holiday wk'end

May BH weekend * Eds

First Saturday in May

Saturday / Monday

2nd week in Mav

West Midlands Sun near to 21st May

23rd May

29th May

29th May

29th May

29th May

was postponed due to Covid so was 2022, so next 2025?

End of May

2nd Saturday in May

Spring Bank Holiday

Spring Bank Holiday

Spring Bank Holiday

Spring Bank Holiday

Spring BH every 3 yrs

Mid-May [was late Jan]

Sat. after Bank Holiday

Ascension Eve

Ascension Day

Ascension Dav

Whit Sunday

Whit Sunday

Whit Monday

2nd week June

Fri after 2nd Mon in June

Saturday near 19th June Third week in month

Saturday near 24th June

Saturday near 24th June

Last Thursday in June

Friday near 30th June

1st Saturday in July

2nd Wednesday in July

3rd Sunday in July

25 July (every 5 yrs) 2026

Tu. before Wed. after 19th Jul

July/August

12th July

Sat following Sun after 24 Jun

Mehefin / June *Eds

June / July

23rd June

28th Iune

July

July

Iune

Friday after Bank Holiday

Ascension Day ev.3yrs 2023

Ascens. Day * Audrey Smith †

Derbyshire Ascensiontide - Sept

1st May 1st-3rd May

8th May

13th May

Whit/May

Early May * Eds

1st Sun in May

Sat after Cheese-rolling * Audrey Smith †

a list compiled by DOC ROWE © plus a few *contributors as named









top: Padstow May Day

left, and 2 photos above: The Burry Man South Queensferry, Lothian 2nd Fri. in Aug.

We are very grateful to Doc for generously providing such detailed listings & photos.

Football in the river Bourton-on-the-Water Glos Bank Holiday Mon A note from the late Bill Pullen. For over 100 years, on [what is now] August Bank Holiday Monday, Bourton-on-the-Water, Glos., had "Football In The River (Windrush)" - not mass participation but organised by Bourton Rovers Football Club (1st play 2nds or 2 mixed teams), to benefit themselves and local charities; it is run alongside a Fete

on the Green and draws huge crowds. ~ Bill Pullen See: www.soglos.com/sport-outdoor/28383 /Bourton-Football-in-the-River

Next deadline: 20 Jul., for Sep. Journal

The Doc Rowe Collection Support Group has been set up to support the Archive of Doc's unique collection. See: www.docrowe.org.uk

MAY, & WHIT & ASCENSIONTIDE (Ascensiontide is 40 days after Easter) Well Dressing **May-Pole Raising** Padstow May Day Minehead Hobby Horse Jack In The Green Cadi Ha' [Summer Kate] street dance Holywell Well Dressing Randwick Cheese-Rolling Randwick Wap Knutsford Royal May Day Ickwell Green May Day Helston Flora Dance Abbotsbury Garland Day Etwell Well Dressing May Festival **Dunting The Freeholder Cyclists Memorial Service** Mayoring Day/Hot Pennies **Blessing The Sea** Castleton Gala Dav **Grovely Rights** Founders Dav Arbor Tree **Bampton Morris Dancing** Headington Quarry Morris Headington Hunting The Earl Of Rone Cheese Rolling Maypole Raising

Dicing For Maids Money Guildford **Dovers Games** Chipping Campden Scuttlebrook Wake Chipping Campden Planting the Penny Hedge Whitby Beating The Bounds Tower Of London Bisley Well Dressing Bislev Wicken Love Feast Wicken Well Dressing Tissington St Mary Redcliffe Rush Sunday St Mary Redcliffe Bristol Bread & Cheese Throwing St Briavels **Dicing For Bibles** St Ives

JUNE **Thaxted Morris Festival Blessing the Boats** Appleby Fair Border Riding Gŵyl Ifan: Codi'r Pawl Haf / St John's Day Festival: Raising the Summer Pole

Caerdydd / Cardiff Election of Mayor of Ock Street Abingdon Selkirk Ridings Selkirk Midsummer Fires various Youlgreave Well Dressing Youlgreave Tideswell Well Dressing Tideswell Winster Wakes Winster Cakes And Ale Ceremony Bury St Edmunds Rushbearing Warcup Walking Day Warrington

IULY

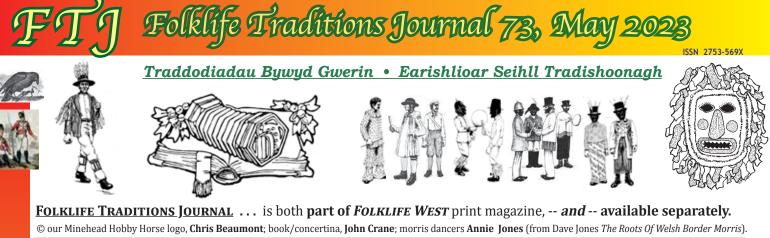
Horse Fair Seamer Yorks Kilburn Feast - Mock Mayor & Mayoress Kilburn Yorks Rushbearing Gt. Musgrave & Ambleside Cumbria Grand Wardmote of Woodmen of Arden Meridan Warks Orange Parades various N. Ireland Vintners Street Sweeping to St James Garlickhythe church London 2nd Wed July Holsworthy Pretty Maids Holsworthy Devon John Knill Ceremony Cornwall St Ives Honiton Fair Honiton Devon Italian Festival Clerkenwell London Swan Upping The Thames various

Usually third week in July Doggets Coat and Badge Race London Bridge to Chelsea London Late July Eisteddfod Genedlaethol / National Eisteddfod Boduan, Gwynedd, 5 - 12 Aug 2023

AUGUST					
Gooseberry Contest	Egton Bridge	N. Yorks	First Tuesday in August		
Rose Queen Ceremony	Little Beck	N. Yorks	First Tuesday in August		
Feast of St Wilfrid	Ripon	N. Yorks	First Saturday in August		
Knighthood of Old Green	Southampton	Hants	1st full week in August		
Rushbearing	Grasmere	Cumbria	Saturday near 5th August		
The Burry Man	South Queensferry	Lothian	2nd Friday in August		
Burning The Bartle	West Witton	Yorks	Saturday near 24th August		
Coracle Race	Cilgerran	Pembs	2023: mid-Aug tba * Eds		
Notting Hill Carnival	Notting Hill	London	Bank Holiday Sat to Mon		
Football in the river Bourton-on-the-Water Glos Bank Holiday Mon * Bill Pullen †					
Eyam Plague Sunday	Eyam	Derbys	Last Sunday in August		
© DOC DOWE for more details and for photos, soo www.doorows.org.uk					

© DOC ROWE, for more details, and for photos, see <u>www.docrowe.org.uk</u>

events subject to change, please check first



- IN THIS ISSUE:

- Remnants and Yarns Poverty and protest in the woollen industry
- in Bradford on Avon by Rosie MacGregor (Rosie Upton) p9
- The Banks of the Nile, by Roy & Lesley Adkins p10-11
- Here we go a-wassailing in Bradford on Avon, Wiltshire
- by Rosie Upton p12 Books & recordings announced pp5,9,11
- Folklife Societies news:
- Access Folk, p7. Trac Cymru, p12. Pedlars Pack, TSF, FLS, p13 • Seasonal Local Celebrations, May-Aug, list & photos mostly by Doc Rowe

Regular FTJ contributors receive free FTJs; do join us!



Sunderland Songs, by Eileen Richardson & Keith Gregson

Eileen Richardson and Keith Gregson have been working on songs from Sunderland and the North East of England in general for a number of years - both together and separately. Examples of their research have featured recently in online talks for the Traditional Song Forum and a publication by the Ballad Partners. Here we have a couple of examples of their work;

Eileen

Some years ago I set myself the task of finding songs from my native city of Sunderland. Living in the north east and visiting folk clubs in the region I was aware of the plethora of 19th century songs from Tyneside and sing a few of them myself at singarounds and clubs. I began to wonder if there were any similar songs from Wearside. My search took me to the wonderful archives of the Sunderland Antiquarian Society. The society was founded in 1899 and has amassed a treasure trove of documents, photographs and artefacts concerning the city. I was fortunate in finding broadsides, songs and poems in the obvious archival boxes, such as those labelled 'Literary' and 'Keel Boats'. One day, however, I was looking through a box of documents relating to 'Shopping' when I came across the following advertisement written in the form of a song. It caught my attention particularly because about 100 years after this was written my grandmother ran a confectioner's shop which also had a subscription scheme. In my grandmother's version, around 25 subscribers paid a weekly amount and each subscriber took a turn in having the full weekly total to spend in the shop.

The song, to which I added a chorus, is an advertisement from around 1840 for a confectionary shop in High Street, Bishopwearmouth, Sunderland. Vint & Carr's Directory of 1844 records Mowatt's Confectioner at 29 High Street with the proprietor's name given as Janet Mowatt. I subsequently discovered that by this time William Mowatt was dead. Scottish by birth, as well as being a confectioner Willie Mowatt was also a Christian Unionist lay preacher. His sudden death at the age of 45 in June, 1843 was reported in The Christian Reformer or Unitarian Magazine where he was described as a "warm-hearted, pious and zealous man".

William Mowatt's Subscription Sale of Confectionary adapted by Eileen Richardson

Oh, hae ye seen Mowatt's shop Beside the Londonderry The best in the all the town by far The things are bonny - very There's scranchum, nuts and candy spice Scotch cakes a prince may chew at Fine lozenges and brandy snaps All sold by Willie Mowatt.

So get yersel' to Mowatt's shop the best in all the town With cakes and sweets and candy spice the finest to be found.

This splendid sale is open now To buy you'll sure be willing And if you toss you're sure to win The ticket's but a shilling. One head prize is a bridal cake Which thousands wish to throw at You'll get full value for yer brass Wi' honest Willie Mowatt

His sweets delight both rich and poor The sight is really braw man His cakes would grace a royal feast The cottage or the hall man The lasses come frae far and near To view the splendid show at They taste and try and quickly buy The spice of Willie Mowatt

The next prize is a great goose pie As big's a watter-skeel man -The lowest is a shilling's worth It's sure to please all weel man. Five hundred tickets now are sold With many more to go at -Come tickets buy and give a shove To honest Willie Mowatt

 JOURNAL-only annual SUBSCRIPTION (3 issues, posted) UK £9, EU £16, rest of world £20. Or 1 copy UK £3.50, EU £5.50, rest of world £7.
 BACS: Folklife West T/A Folklife, sort code 09-01-55, account 18675181. CHEQUE: Folklife, post to 16 Barrett Rise, Malvern, WR14 2UJ. CARD: <u>https://ko-fi.com/folklife/shop</u>, choose "FTJ, Folklife Traditions Journal" AD RATES & SIZES, see www.folklife.uk/info.html (ads appear in both FTJ and Folklife West folk news magazine).

*

FOLKLIFE TRADITIONS JOURNAL 73. MAY 2023

FTJ 73. p5 (May 2023

FOLKLIFE TRADITIONS JOURNAL & Sunderland Songs, by Eileen Richardson & Keith Gregson

Our aims include stimulating a wider interest in folk studies & folk culture: Folklife Traditions Journal.

• On www.folklife-traditions.uk, the FTJ Online Archive: links to issues, index, articles, free PDF downloads. And also the FT Online Directory, fully-detailed free-entry listings, online, listing, with Folklife Studies & Institutions; Folklife Societies; and Seasonal Local Celebrations (for May-Aug: also in print), list & photos, mostly by Doc Rowe.

We are a non-profit group of volunteers, please support us by subscribing, or by donating £3 via website www.folklife-traditions.uk We welcome volunteers, to index articles; or to research/check FT Online-Directory listings. Please contact *sam@folklife.uk*

Keith

The old song known variously as 'Windy Weather'/ 'Up Jumped the Herring' (Roud 472) seems to have enjoyed popularity among fishermen and sailors across the world. I have just come across a photocopy of a handwritten version sent to me by Roy Palmer in the 1970s. A note on it said that it was collected in 1863 'in Sunderland' which is why Roy thought it might have been of interest to me. Sadly I have no record of the source although the song title "The Meeting of the First to take charge of a ship" is intriguing - (please let me know if others have come across it as a title). I entered this title into a major search engine and got one single hit - for an article in a local newspaper in 2021 about my own shanty research!

The song has many verses. Some 15 years ago and as part of a 'Sing London' project I put together a collection of songs ancient and modern relating to Sunderland to be used mainly in schools. I included some of the verses from Roy's song (and proceeded to make up new ones with youngsters when we used the song in the classroom). The verses printed below can be compared with those sung by Harry Cox, Johnny Doughty, Tom Brown and Peggy Seeger and featured on the Mainly Norfolk site and also a version written down in an intriguing article on the Norfolk Longshoreman in a fairly recent Exeter University publication. While many (most?) shanties had verses which turned up in various versions, 'Windy Weather' seems to have been one highly suited to what may be described as audience (or working sailor) participation in its creation. With this in mind it is interesting to note that the chorus of the Sunderland version has a rather unexpected extra line.

The Meeting of the First to take charge of a ship adapted by Keith Gregson

A version of 'Windy Weather'/ 'Up Jumped the Herring'. Verses selected for schools. Same tune as Blow the Man Down

For its windy weather – It's stormy weather Where/when the wind blows pipes all hands together Upon my soul it is windy weather

Up jumped the eel with his slippery tail He jumped on the main yard -took a reef in the sail

Up jumped the flat fish with his crooked mouth If you want a good wind you must head for the south

Up jumped the turtle with his stripy shell He jumped in the boat and began for to bale.

Up jumped the heron all with his red eyes He jumped up to the masthead to look out for a prize

Up jumped the haddock so white and so glib He jumped on the forecastle and hauled down the jib Then up jumped the seal - so long and so slim If you want a good hand then I'll serve for the king

Up jumped the whale - so broad and so low He got hold of the painter and began for to blow

Up jumped the salmon as bright as the sun He jumped on the forecastle and fired the bold gun

Up jumped the mussel as black as a rook If you want a good hand then I'll serve as your cook

Up jumped the shark with his six rows of teeth He jumped into the copper and stole the cook's beef

Eileen Richardson © May 2023: Keith Greason © May 2023

Both authors have papers in Thirsty Work and other Legacies of Folk Song – Roud and Atkinson (Ballad Partners 2022; www.theballadpartners. co.uk/publications) (noted in FTJ 72, Jan 2023):

Eileen Richardson: 'From Tyneside to Wearside: In Search of Sunderland Songs'

Keith Gregson, ' 'That is all the explanation I am at liberty to give in print': Richard Runciman Terry and Songs from the Sea'



publications & recordings announced



۵ matchboxbluesmaster.co.uk or www.wyastone.co.uk/all-labels/saydisc/blues.html For all our other releases go to: www.saydisc.com Gef Lucena ®

EARISHLIOAR SEIHLL TRADISHOONAGH * Job

John Callister (1833–1912) And His Songs, by Stephen Miller

John Callister And His Songs by Stephen Miller

Earishlioar Seihll Tradishoonagh is Folklife Traditions Journal in Manx (thanks to Culture Vannin for the translation)

Boaldyn / May 2023



This photograph of John Callister is to be found in the Photographic Archive of the Manx National Heritage Library (MNHL, PG/12314). It is one of a number of such images of folk singers from the parish of Jurby in the Isle of Man, taken in 1897 by the incumbent there, the Rev. Frederick William Stubbs.

In the 1891 census Callister was aged 58, born in Jurby, and farming Ballachonelly at Jurby East. The 1881 census records it as being 130 acres in extent. He was married to Jane Callister (60), born in Michael, and they had four children living with them: John (34), a farmer's son, Christina (28), "teacher of schools," Catherine (24), another school teacher, and Edith (16), farmer's daughter. All were born in Jurby. There was a servant, Elizabeth Gawne (24), also born in Jurby. Callister was enumerated in 1901 as a Manx speaker as was his wife. [See, Census Enumerators' Book for Jurby 1881, RG 11/5599, fol. 3, sch. 1; CEB Jurby 1891, RG 12/4684, fol. 56, sch. 9; CEB Jurby 1901, RG 13/5302, fol. 74, sch. 17.]

The Gill brothers, John Frederick and William Henry, on their folk song collecting tours in 1895 and 1898, took down tunes from him on both occasions. They first came across him on 6 August 1895 at the West Nappin in Jurby, farmed by Daniel Clarke. Their second meeting took place on 12 October 1898 in Parliament Street in Ramsey, with Frederick Tellet, a physician and surgeon, also present.

Four tunes in all were recorded (titles here are the ones given by the Gills), three in 1895, and one in 1898: (1) The Farmer's Daughter, [OC] 1/2 (0.54); (2) Lord Bateman, [OC] 1/3 (0.55); (3) 'Twas once I loved a lady fair, [OC] 1/4 (0.56); (4) On a fine Sabbath morn, [OC] 48/1 (0.91). [(1)–(3), taken down on 6 August 1895; (4) 12 October 1898.] [OC] = THE ORIGINAL COLLECTION | OF | MANX FOLK MUSIC | [rule] | MADE BY | HIS HONOUR THE DEEMSTER GILL | MR W.H. GILL & DR. CLAGUE | COMPLETED IN 1895 & 1896. MNHL, MS 09702, Deemster J.F. Gill Papers, Box 1. Bound up and paginated in 1912 by Mrs Lucinda Gill. Tunes are referenced by the page number and their order on the page

THE SONGS THE FARMER'S DAUGHTER

"A Sailor courted a Farmer's Daughter" (Roud 993), with the first lines, "A Sailor courted a Farmer's Daughter, That lived convenient to the Isle of man [sic]." Broadside published between 1820–40, see NLS, APS.4.95.15(3).



LORD BATEMAN

A well-known and widely-distributed English and Scottish traditional ballad (Child 53) & (Roud 40).



ONCE I LOVED A LASS

The first line here suggests a number of songs, the words a ready commonplace opener. It is likely connected with the group of songs known as "The False Bride" (Roud 154).

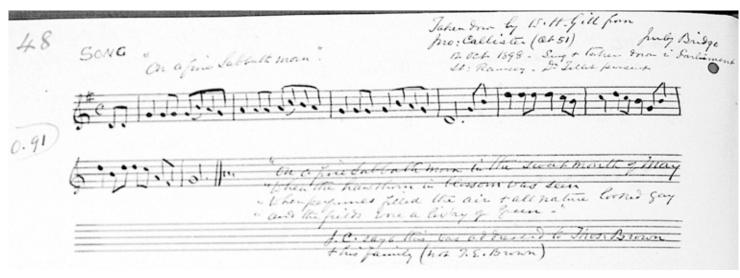




John Callister (1833-1912) And His Songs, by Stephen Miller

THE SABBATH BREAKER RECLAIM'D

"On a fine Sabbath morn[, in the sweet month of May]" is in full the first line of "The Sabbath breaker reclaim'd, or A pleasing history of Thomas Brown" (Roud V14068). The (partial) first line used by the Gills for a title. This first appeared, twinned with a hymn, the first line of which is "Enlisted with Jesus to fight against sin," on a broadside printed by J.K. Pollock of North Shields between 1815–55. For the broadside itself, see Bodleian Library, Broadside Ballads Online, Bodl5019. As regards Callister's comment to the Gills, "J.C. says this was addressed to Thos: Brown & his family (not T.E. Brown)," this is an attempt to link the hymn to the Isle of Man, where there is no such association at all.



Stephen Miller, RBV © May 2023

A dedicated researcher into Manx folklore, folksong, and folk dance, plus the figures and collectors involved with the Celtic revival, Stephen's extremely impressive work in Manx and Celtic Studies are shared freely online, in print and in person, and freely available to others on his Chiollagh RBV: winner of the annual Reih Bleeaney Vanannan award 2020, see https://culturevannin.im Books website, http://chiollaghbooks.com



Folklife news: societies & organisations

Accessing Folk Singing in England

A Gathering of Views

Do you want to get a better understanding of the issues people experience in accessing and participating in folk singing? Do you want advice on what you can do to make folk singing more inclusive and inviting to diverse groups of people? If so, you probably want to read Accessing Folk Singing in England...

Accessing Folk Singing in England is an introduction to the experience of different groups in participating and accessing folk singing activities in England. It summarises and draws on conversations as part of Access Folk's Consulting Groups in 2022. The purpose

of the Consulting Group was to gather current issues faced by different sectors of society when accessing folk singing in England and explored six areas where it seemed that getting involved with folk singing might be problematic – Belief, Politics & Religion; Disability; Gender & Sexuality; Race & Ethnicity; Age; and Class & Socio-Economic Background. Taking the lead from the participants, the report highlights possible best practice changes for organisers and individuals within the folk scene.

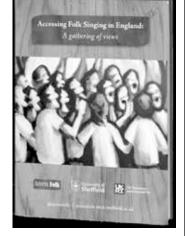
Accessing Folk Singing in England is aimed at anyone involved in the contemporary folk scene wanting to make a change and provides an introduction to issues experienced by a diverse group of people wanting to engage with folk singing.

The report was co-written by participants in the Consulting Groups and academics from the University of Sheffield. It contributes to the further development of Access Folk's research and will inform future initiatives by the project.

Download the free report from the Access Folk website, https://accessfolk.sites.sheffield.ac.uk/ resources, connect with us on social media @accessfolk and let us know if the report was useful.

For more information please contact: accessfolk@shef.ac.uk

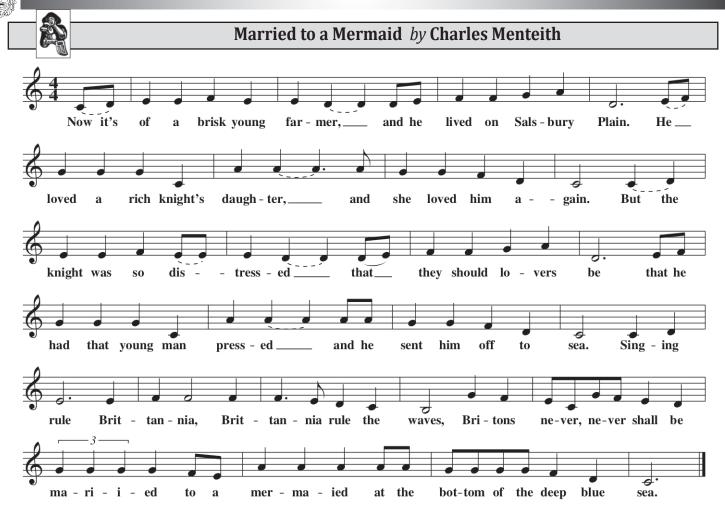
Access Folk is exploring ways to increase and diversify participation in English folk singing. Dr Fay Hield, singer and researcher at University of Sheffield is overseeing a team of academics and community members working together to ask important questions about the scene.





Access Folk Team 2022, L to R: Dr Fay Hield; Helen Grindley, Project Manager; Esbjörn Wettermark, Research Associate.

BOALDYN / MAY 2023



- Now it's of a brisk young farmer, And he lived on Salisbury Plain. He loved a rich knight's daughter, And she loved him again. But the knight was so distress-ed That they should lovers be, That he had that young man press-ed And he sent him off to sea.
- Ch: Singing rule Britannia, Britannia rule the waves Britons never, never shall be Mari-a-ied to a merma-ied At the bottom of the deep blue sea.
- 2. It was on the broad Atlantic Mid the equally noctial gales That this young fellow fell overboard Amid the sharks and whales. Now down he sank like a streak of light So swiftly down sank he, Until he came to a merma-ied At the bottom of the deep blue sea.
- She raised herself on her beautiful tail And gave him her lily-white hand.
 "I have long been waiting for you, my dear, Now welcome safe to land.
 Go back to your messmates for the very last time And tell them all from me That you're mari-a-ied to a merma-ied At the bottom of the deep blue sea.

- We sent a boat to look for him Expecting to find his corpse, When up he came with a bang and a shout And a voice sepulchural hoarse.
 "Oh my comrades and my messmates, Now do not weep for me. For I'm mari-a-ied to a merma-ied At the bottom of the deep blue sea.
- In my chest you'll find my half-year's wage, Likewise a lock of hair; This locket from my chest you'll take And bear to my young wife dear. My carte de visite to my grand-mother take, Tell her not to weep for me, For I'm mari-a-ied to a merma-ied At the bottom of the deep blue sea.
- 6. The anchor was weighed and the sails unfurled And our ship was running free, When up we came to our Capita-ain, And our tale we told to he. He went straightway to the old ship's side And out loud bellowed he: "Be as happy as you can with your wife, my man At the bottom of the deep blue sea."

Here is another song that I have been singing since long ago. I learnt verses 2-6 with the Oxford Morris in the early 60's. It was printed in the Scottish Students' Song Book (1), 1891, in which the words are attributed to A.J.C. and the arrangement to Michael Watson. It was "reprinted by permission of Edwin Ashdown, Limited, London". My first verse came from John Foreman, the cockney singer(2). This is a song where the tune has to be made to fit the words. This may involve replacing a crotchet with two quavers, or one or two crotchets with a triplet. I have transcribed the first verse, and found that almost all the ties and slurs had to be dotted, to fit the requirements of other verses. I have not been able to indicate where triplets might be required, so please use your initiative.



Married to a Mermaid by Charles Menteith

continued from previous page

The song arose from Rule Britannia,(3) the final musical number in Thomas Arne's Alfred, a masque about Alfred the Great, the words being co-written by James Thomson and David Mallet, and first performed at Cliveden, the country home of Frederick, Prince of Wales, on 1 August 1740. There is debate as to whether Thomson or Mallet actually wrote it.

In 1751 Mallet altered the words. He is stated to have omitted three of the original six stanzas, adding three others, written by Lord Bolingbroke. However, the new stanzas all seem to me completely different to the originals. It became extremely popular when Mallet produced his Masque of Britannia at Drury Lane Theatre in 1755.(4) The original chorus ended with slaves where you would expect, rather than the *marri-a-ied* sequence.

References

- (1) The Scottish Students' Song Book, ed. Abbie JG et al., Bayley & Ferguson, London & Glasgow, 1891, pp 120-21,
- viewed at https://archive.org/details/scottishstudents00scot_0/

www.watermarx.co.uk

The book exposes the gaps between

the impoverished lives of those who produced the cloth and those who grew

rich on the profits.

The Napoleonic Wars resulted in a boom in trade but this declined after Waterloo and led to widespread discontent and greater poverty.

- (2) See Folktracks 30-210, John Foreman, Music Hall Songs or Reality records RY 1004, JOHN FOREMAN the 'ouses in between.
- (3) <u>https://www.contemplator.com/sea/mariedmer.html</u>
- (4) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rule,_Britannia!

Charles Menteith © May 2023



This was a period of great industrial unrest over the introduction of machinery, including the shearing frame that could do the work of 10 skilled shearmen. They didn't shear the sheep as the name might imply but dressed or cropped the finished cloth to produce a fine even sheen. The most skilled of all wool trades.

After hearing the talk I thought there must be similar stories of unrest in Bradford on Avon where I live, other than the only one of which I

was aware, a riot in 1791 when some 500 angry workers assembled at the home of wealthy clothier Joseph Phelps who fired on them killing three including a child. The so called 'mob' then burnt the hated scribbling frame on the town bridge and threw the remains into the river. The coroner's verdict was to award Phelps £250 compensation and record that it was 'justifiable homicide'.

Bradford on Avon at the southernmost point of the Cotswolds had an infinite amount of water and labour ideal for production of broadcloth. Reliance was placed on a workforce paid poverty wages whilst the clothiers grew rich on the profits. It was not uncommon for angry disputes between the cloth workers for whom life was a constant struggle against the clothiers who employed them. The first documented riot in Bradford on Avon took place in November 1726 in a dispute over increased work for reduced pay. There were at least two further major riots, numerous strikes and a wealthy clothier was shot after a prolonged campaign of harassment.

Though early clothiers flourished and made huge profits this was not the case in later years. There had been greater resistance to the introduction of machinery in the west country in comparison to Yorkshire. By the mid 19th century Bradford in West Yorkshire was known as the "wool capital of the world" with more than 300 textile mills and Bradford on Avon and the woollen towns of West Wiltshire, Somerset and Gloucestershire were in decline with clothiers bankrupt and many workers left destitute. Some facing starvation and suicide.

I dedicated Remnants and Yarns to my 'A' level history teacher Godfrey Curry, now 96 years old, in Matlock. He made history accessible with an unerring energy and enthusiasm, which inspired a life-long love of history and the historic environment. The 'A' level syllabus British Political History 1815 - 1914 served me well in the background to the account. Matlock where I grew up had numerous working wool and cotton mills as well as the ruins of Cromford Mills, widely acknowledged as one of the birth places of the Industrial Revolution, the source of the factory system and home to Sir Richard Arkwright. The mill complex built in 1771 is now a UNESCO World Heritage site and was the world's first successful water powered spinning mill. Only one working textile factory, Smedley's at Lea Mills, now remains in the area.

A section in the book on propaganda features relevant broadsides and pamphlet literature. It is no coincidence, given dates which correspond with the discontent and upheaval in West Wiltshire from 1815 until the 1830s, that many broadsides in support of Napoleon praising his bravery and heroic deeds survive from the same period. It is with regret due to my oversight in checking the proofs that my acknowledgement of the late Pete Wood for his advice and a conversation I had with him about his important book The Green Linnet on Napoleon was not included in the finished publication.

Rosie Upton © May 2023

Copies of the book at £10, including postage and packing, can be ordered from WaterMarx Media in Devizes at www.watermarx.co.uk.



The Banks of the Nile, by Roy & Lesley Adkins

By the end of the 18th century Egypt was all but forgotten to those in the West. Over a millennium earlier the Arabs had overrun the country, and then in 1517 the Ottoman Turks took control. By 1798 Egypt had been closed to western travellers for hundreds of years. The few western merchants were mostly confined to the north, in Alexandria, Cairo, Damietta and Rosetta. Only a handful of men had ever travelled south of the Nile Delta, for which an armed escort was essential.

The Ottoman Empire was starting to crumble, and so the idea of taking over Egypt as a colony of France was attractive to Napoleon Bonaparte, quite apart from the unfounded stories that the country possessed untold riches. Whoever controlled Egypt would be in a position to create an overland route to India and undermine the trade that was essential to Britain's prosperity. At the very least, Britain might have to accept peace terms with France.

France was governed by the Directory at this time, and Napoleon was a general in the army. By allowing him to invade Egypt, his power could be curbed, though Napoleon had a vision of Egypt being the start of a conquest of Asia and Africa to equal the exploits of Alexander the Great. He lost no time in assembling an army and a fleet to carry all the troops, scientists and equipment, and they set sail on 20th May 1798.

Nelson was commanding a British fleet in the Mediterranean and so was soon in pursuit, but Napoleon's destination was unknown. He actually landed at Malta and looted the riches of the Knights of Malta, loading it on board the French ships to help finance the expedition. Leaving an occupying garrison at Malta, Napoleon next sailed for Egypt. Nelson had reached Egypt before Napoleon and then wasted much time searching for him elsewhere. Once the French arrived in Egypt, they moored their transport ships in Alexandria harbour and anchored their warships in a line in Aboukir Bay, 12 miles to the east.

On 1st August, Nelson's fleet discovered the warships and immediately attacked. The result was an overwhelming British victory that became known as the Battle of the Nile, even though it did not take place on the River Nile. It was the making of Nelson's reputation. The French naval power in the Mediterranean had been destroyed and the French army was trapped in Egypt. It was the first major setback for Napoleon, who up to now had been hailed as invincible. Napoleon eventually escaped the British blockade and fled back to France, leaving his army stranded.

The song *The Banks of the Nile* is often presumed to refer to Nelson's naval victory over the French in August 1798, but that is not the case. Although his victory was called the Battle of the Nile, it was a sea battle fought in Aboukir Bay, and the song actually refers to the subsequent land campaign of 1801. The ballad sheet containing the verses below was printed in the second half of the 19th century and can be seen on the *Broadside Ballads Online* website:

THE BANKS of the NILE

Hark, hark, the drums do beat my love, and I must haste awa, The bugles sweetly sound, and no longer can I stay, We are called up to Portsmouth, many a long mile, All for to be embarked for the Banks of the Nile.

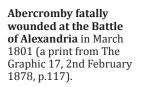
Billy, dearest Billy, these words will break my heart, Come let us now be married before that we do part, For the parting from my Billy is like parting with my life, O stay at home my Billy, and make me your lawful wife.

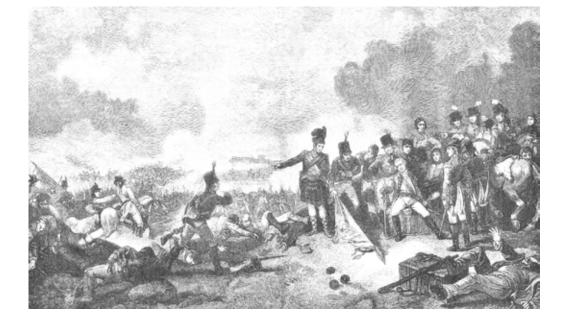
O Nancy, dearest Nancy, sure that will never do, For Government has ordered no women there to go, For Government has ordered, the king he doth command, And I am bound on oath, my love, to serve on foreign land.

I'll put on my velveteens, and go along with you, I'll volunteer my service, and I'll go to Egypt too, I'll fight under your banner, kind fortune yet may smile, And I'll be your loving comrade on the Banks of the Nile. Your waist is rather slender, your complexion is to[o] fine, Your constitution is too weak to stand this hot campaign, For the sultry sun of Egypt your precious health would spoil, And the hot sandy deserts on the Banks of the Nile.

O cursed, cursed be the day that e'er the wars began, For they've taken out of Scotland, O many a pretty man, They've taken from us our life guards, protectors of our isle, And their bodies feed the worms on the Banks of the Nile.

Let a hundred days be darkened, let maidens give a sigh, 'Twould melt the very elements to hear the wounded cry, Let a hundred days be bright, let maidens give a smile, And remember Abercrombie on the Banks of the Nile. **(1)**





FOLKLIFE TRADITIONS JOURNAL *

The Banks of the Nile, by Roy & Lesley Adkins

The Banks of the Nile, by Roy & Lesley Adkins

Nearly three years after Nelson's victory, a British army expedition was organised to expel the French from Egypt, led by the popular Scottish army officer Lieutenant-General Sir Ralph Abercromby (often spelled as Abercrombie). It was supposed to be a joint expedition with Turkish forces, but they proved inadequate. The resulting battle near Alexandria in March 1801 was very closely fought, with many casualties on both sides. Abercromby himself was wounded. He died a week later and was buried at Malta. The British forces pushed further into Egypt's Nile Valley, and the French finally agreed to a treaty that allowed them to leave Egypt, which was ratified by the British on 2nd September. (2)

Versions of the song are found in English-speaking countries around the world. The main theme is the soldier departing for a campaign in Egypt and saying goodbye to his beloved. She says she will dress like a man and accompany him, but he refuses (usually with the excuse that the climate is too bad or that women are not permitted on this campaign). He promises to return and leaves her lamenting. Some mention Abercromby and soldiers from Scotland, and substantial numbers of Scottish troops did take part in this campaign. Abercromby was considered to have had a heroic death, and although he was famous in the years immediately after the battle, he tended to be forgotten by most people, unlike Nelson. It is therefore likely that the earliest versions of the song are those that mention Abercromby and have a Scottish viewpoint. It would not have been worthwhile for a ballad seller to try to revive the song by adding these themes later on.

In the last verse given here, there are two mentions of 'a hundred days'. This must refer to the period between Napoleon's escape from exile on Elba and his final replacement by King Louis XVIII, which became known as 'the hundred days'. The original version of this song can therefore be dated to some time after July 1815, when the phrase was first used.

Roy Palmer gives a short song that features a naval seaman rather than a soldier and refers to 'Nelson's victory', which must mean the Battle of the Nile of 1798. (3) Other lines mention a 'hot campaign' under the 'sultry suns of Egypt' - elements that are not consistent with a sea battle, but are often found in verses that feature soldiers. The naval song also talks about going to fight with Nelson on the banks of the Nile, which feels unrealistic and must have been adapted from the army version.

This song could be easily altered for later campaigns in Egypt, and Roy Palmer suggested it might have served as a model for songs about campaigns in other countries too. (4) This would also have helped its continued survival, and it remains a very popular song with singers and their audiences.

References

- (1) See http://ballads.bodleian.ox.ac.uk/search/title/The%20banks%20of%20the%20Nile. It is Bod1374 and Roud Number 950.
- (2) For the Battle of the Nile and the Egyptian campaign, see R. & L. Adkins 2006 The War for All the Oceans: From Nelson at the Nile to Napoleon at Waterloo (London), pp. 7-59, 96-7.
- (3) Roy Palmer (ed.) 1973 The Valiant Sailor: sea songs and ballads and prose passages illustrating life on the lower deck in Nelson's Navy (CUP), p.10.
- (4) Roy Palmer (ed.) 1977 The Rambling Soldier: Military life through soldiers' songs and writings (Penguin), p.173.

Roy and Lesley Adkins © May 2023

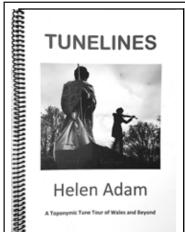
Roy and Lesley Adkins are authors of books on naval and social history, including Jack Tar and Eavesdropping on Jane Austen's England. Their latest book is When There Were Birds: the forgotten history of our connections, published by Little, Brown (in hardback, e-book, audiobook and now in paperback). See www.adkinshistory.com.

Books announced

SO SOUND YOU SLEEP: MY SHROPSHIRE SONGS AND THEIR STORIES, David Harley. eBook and paperpack (235 pages, ISBN-13 979-8377897699)

Independently published by Amazon: https://www.amazon.co.uk/kindle-dbs/entity/author/B001HPS1NK Songs and settings of verse by Housman and others with a (sometimes tenuous) connection to Shropshire and the Welsh Marches, with copious historical, traditional, musical and/or biographical information. The songs and settings can be heard and even bought on Bandcamp: <u>https://davidaharley.bandcamp.com/album/so-sound-you-sleep-more-tears-of-morning</u> david.a.harley[at]gmail.com; <u>https://whealalice.com/2023/02/18/new-book-and-album/</u>

• Adverts start @ £10 for 1/8 page mono (as adverts below), see page 3



TUNELINES: A Toponymic Tour of Wales And Beyond

by Helen Adam

Spiral bound, 65 pages. £12 plus P&P from the website www.tunelines.com, there is a buy now button on the homepage.

"We have played lots of the music; they are indeed gorgeous arrangements" Rob Bradshaw, Llantwit Major Tune Club / Clwb Alawon Llanilltud Fawr



The Roots of Welsh Border Morris by the late Dave Jones, 1988, revised 1995; ISBN No. 0 9526285 0 3.

£5 by post from: Mrs. A. J. Jones, Millfield, Golden Valley, **Bishops Frome**, Worcs WR6 5BN 01885 490323; email chatter@anniej.me







Here we go a-wassailing in Bradford on Avon, Wiltshire by Rosie Upton

There has been a massive resurgence across the west country in recent years in the ancient tradition of wassailing and celebrating the fruit of the apple tree. A fine thing indeed. Wiltshire may not be noted for its apple orchards or for traditional cider making, unlike the neighbouring counties of Somerset, Gloucestershire and Dorset but there are some historic orchards as well as small-scale cider makers too. Added to which it is great fun and surely there doesn't need to be an excuse to revive interest in the ancient 'pagan' or Anglo-Saxon practice of wassailing. English reserve is cast aside to encourage an abundance of fruits of the orchard, heartened perhaps by thoughts of cider and apple brandy.



So back in 2017 Bradford on Avon Preservation Trust under the expert guidance of folk musician Nick Nicholls (he was at school with Martin Carthy) embarked on, not so much a revival of this ancient art because there is no evidence of wassails taking place here, but an invention on the last Saturday in January. Traditionally wassails being held on twelfth night, or more accurately the 17th of the month; old twelfth night before the introduction of the Gregorian calendar in 1752.

The location for this new festivity could not be better, adjacent to one of the most spectacular sites in the town. The massive 14th century Tithe Barn, once owned by the Nuns of Shaftesbury, takes centre stage together with an ancient Granary, West Barn and other historic buildings surrounding a former Stack Yard. Owned in part by English Heritage and the Preservation Trust. This group of buildings is one of England's greatest examples of a medieval monastic farmstead.

An orchard was planted some years ago alongside this site. Called the Hens' Orchard in memory of two feisty women, Elizabeth Stephenson and Katherine MacKean who were founders of the local Preservation Trust. They formed The Trust in 1964 to oppose and prevent further wholesale demolition of many of the historic buildings in the town by the former Urban District Council as 'slum clearances'. The two women ran an antique shop in the town called The China Hen and locals with deference rather than humour referred to them as The China Hens!

The Wassail is now firmly fixed in the Bradford on Avon calendar and each January attracts several hundred town's people to enjoy music and song, cider, apple juice and spiced apple cake. A brazier installed in the centre of the Stack Yard with blazing logs is a welcome treat in the cold of winter.

A local cider maker from a farm close by has in the past served this popular beverage. Not so 2023 due to lack of the necessary licence to sell alcohol - whoops! Spirits may have been dampened slightly but long queues still formed for non-alcoholic drinks and apple cake.

The ceremony began with dances performed by Bell's Angels, female Cotswold Morris side from Holt, followed by Bath based Widcombe Mummers performing a short play attended by a diverse range of Wassail Princesses, a King, a Hobby Horse, venerable folk musicians and singers. They sang the Gloucestershire Wassail (well Bradford on Avon is close to the border and geographically as well as geologically within the Cotswolds). The Birch Tree Folk Choir led singing of the specially written Hen's Orchard Wassail Song composed by Anne Gregson and poet Keri Hendy.

The assorted throng then processed from the Tithe Barn to the adjoining orchard to carry out various incantations, pour cider over the roots, hang cider-soaked toast on the branches and sing to the trees. This was followed by a clamour of banging drums, saucepans and other kitchen implements to waken the trees from their winter slumber, drive away evil spirits and encourage an abundant harvest. This isn't a conventional apple orchard and there are fruit trees of all types here but it seems to work because every year there is an abundance of fruit. Well done to all concerned.

Having spent my career in architecture and the historic built environment I have always been wary of pastiche but in this instance appropriation of the wassailing custom is forgiveable. Its roots are firmly planted in tradition even if this isn't a traditional wassail as such. It is a praiseworthy event, family friendly and above all fun and colourful in contrast to the gloomy winter weather.

The word Wassail may have originated from the Nordic greeting "waes hael" meaning "be in good health". It might have worked for the trees but my body needed to recover. I headed off into the dark to another great British tradition – haddock and chips from the local chippie. My excuse, the downside of an open-air event that lasted for two hours in January, I was very cold and hungry.

Rosie Upton © May 2023

Folklife news: societies & organisations



<u>® Trac Cymru</u> The folk deve

The folk development organisation for Wales, which works to promote our traditional music, dance and song at home and beyond. It is funded by the Arts Council of Wales and the Welsh Government.

Free online resources: <u>https://trac.cymru/en/learning-resources/</u> including:

- *Traditions:* Articles on Wales' iconic instruments & song traditions according to the experts. <u>https://trac.cymru/en/articles/</u>
- A Collection of Welsh Folk Songs with the help of Arfon Gwilym, one of our major tradition bearers: videos, soundfiles, dots, & words: https://trac.cymru/en/songs/
- *Tunes*: get playing videos, soundfiles, and dots. <u>https://trac.cymru/en/tunes/</u>

Trac Cymru organises **Gwerin Gwallgo**, a residential Folk Weekend for 11-18s [see our *Festivals & Workshops Diary*]

See *trac* website, <u>https://trac.cymru</u>, for **news**, directory, listings, resources, and on Facebook, at <u>facebook.com/traccymruwales</u>, where you will find videos, details of gigs, etc. (a) *trac*, Music Traditions Wales, trac<at>trac.cymru, 01446 748 556, <u>https://trac.cymru/</u>

Note from the Editors:

Folklife would like to thank Blanche Rowen, Trac Cymru Manager, for all her work to promote Welsh folk music and to welcome new Manager Megan Lloyd. Go to <u>https://trac.cymru</u> and see **Wales Directory, Resources** including articles, songs, tunes, Artist Development, etc etc, an amazing site, -- and additionally amazing as created by a small staff and limited resources.

On a personal note, Eleanor & I would not be singing Welsh folk songs without the BEAM workshop weekends! ~ Diolch o galon, Eleanor a Sam



Folklife news: societies & organisations

 PEDLARS PACK. A discussion list for people interested in street literature and cheap print of the past (broadsides, chapbooks, songsters, prints, etc.) in Britain and beyond.

The whole point of the group is to facilitate communication, so don't be shy about telling us of books, articles, projects, events, that you are involved in - we won't think you're showing off. And if people would like to introduce themselves with a brief (yes, brief) statement of their interests, it would be a good way to start the ball rolling.

One thing to mention at the start is that it is clear that we will be coming at our core interest (cheap print) from different angles. The impetus for the group comes from those of interested in song (broadside ballads) and related content, but many who have joined through the SHARP list, in particular, will be from book history, printing history, bibliography, literacy, and various other fields.. This is exactly what we want because we need each other to get to grips with a fascinating, but often slippery subject. Please be patient and tolerant of other peoples' obsessions. To join, email *pedlars-pack+subscribe<at>groups.io* Steve Roud

The Traditional Song Forum (TSF) ® A national organisation dedicated to the promotion, performance and publication of traditional folk song in the UK. The Traditional Song Forum has organised successful talks on Zoom, more are planned. These talks are very popular, now attracting international visitors, currently limited to 100 places; so if interested, see www.tradsong.org sooner rather than later. This website is a gateway to a number of useful resources for those interested in researching or performing traditional

folk songs. There is a newsletter to sign up to. Latest details on www.tradsong.org

All enquiries to ® Martin Graebe (TSF Secretary), martin.graebe@btinternet.com

TSF's Gloucestershire Folk Song Study Day, 13 May 2023

This programme of talks about the traditional songs of Gloucestershire will take place in the Dunrossil Centre at the Gloucestershire Heritage Hub, in Gloucester. The aim of this Study Day is to provide participants with a better understanding of the songs that the ordinary people of Gloucestershire sang in former times. Though it will be of interest to traditional song enthusiasts, it is designed to appeal to a non-specialist audience and will be focussed on the history of folk song, rather than its performance today. This will be an in-person only event, though we will record the talks with a view to putting them onto the TSF YouTube channel at a later date. There will be no charge for attendance at the event. Full details of the programme and how to book a place can be found on this Eventbrite page, https://www.eventbrite.co.uk/e/gloucestershire-folksong-study-day-tickets-606441792727 and on the TSF website, www.tradsong.org



The Folklore Society ® Office address: The Folklore Society, 50 Fitzroy Street, London W1T 5BT, 0203 915 3034. Our Folklore Society Library and Archives are still at University College London Library and Special Collections, and publicly available for consultation. Many of our books can be loaned by Folklore Society members. Forthcoming Folklore Society Events:

O Tuesday 9 May, Scandinavian Werewolves Online Talk, 6pm-7.30pm.

A Folklore Society online talk by Tommy Kuusela (Institute for Language and Folklore, Uppsala, Sweden)

In this talk, we will meet the werewolf from Old Norse sources through to contemporary popular culture in Scandinavia. The talk will mostly focus on descriptions of the werewolf as recorded in Swedish folklore archives, where it differs from later depictions in popular culture. Werewolves abound in Scandinavian folklore and we have thousands of descriptions of them in the archives. The talk will also address the question of animal transformation in folklore.

Tommy Kuusela is a researcher and archivist at The Institute for Language and Folklore in Uppsala, Sweden. He has a PhD in History of Religions and is a folklorist who has written more than 50 articles on his research interests. He is also the host of Sweden's biggest podcast on folklore – $N\ddot{a}r$ man talar om trollen.

Tickets £6.00. Every ticket sold helps to support the work of The Folklore Society

C Thursday 25 May, Folklore Now! Newer Researchers Day, 10am to 4pm.

Centre for Folklore, Myth and Magic, 65 Halifax St, Todmorden, OL14 5BB, https://www.folkloremythmagic.com/

Sponsored by The Folklore Society, The Elphinstone Institute, and the University of Hertfordshire

The Newer Researchers Day brings together researchers from all disciplines with an interest in folklore research. It is a workshop intended to celebrate, share, and develop skills in the innovative ways in which many researchers are approaching the subject of the folklore of now.

Experts will run informative and interactive sessions on material culture of folklore, folklorists in the field, child-lore, and more.

During the event, we aim to provide an informal space to share experiences, achievements, and strategies in overcoming challenges in researching contemporary folklore; explore potential collaborations between newer researchers; and consider what different disciplines can bring to Folklore Studies and vice versa.

For more information about the programme and registering for Folklore Now! please contact the organizers Ceri Houlbrook, Lucy Wright, and Claire Slack on c.houlbrook@herts.ac.uk.

Free workshop, but if you are able to make a donation to the Folklore Society, that would be greatly appreciated.

Friday 14 to Sunday 16 July, Folklore, Geography and Environment: Ways of Knowing Water, Landscape and Climate in the Anthropocene 0 The

<u>lklore-society.com</u>

The Wilberforce Institute, University of Hull, 27 High St, Hull, HU1 11 A Folklore Society Conference. Conference Fees: see FLS website	NE, and online Details on <u>www.folklore-society.com</u>
FOLKLIFE TRADITIONS JOURNAL Articles & news ~. Please see www.folklife-traditions.uk/contact-contribute.html	Online: www.folklife-traditions.uk Webpages are: • <u>THIS ISSUE</u> copy of print pages; read and/or download as PDF (free) • <u>Index: ARTICLES</u> Lists of articles, by author.
FOLKLIFE TRADITIONS JOURNAL	 Index: ISSUES-1 (Index to No. 1-50), has links to each issue's free PDF downloads & list of contents. Index: ISSUES-2 (Index to No. 51+), ditto.
Published as part of Folklife West folk magazine, and also separately.	+ subpages: individual issues as images + PDFs from FT-65 onwards. • Contact & Contribute
FTJ cost when published separately 1 year 3 issues, £9. EU £16, rest of world £20.	 <u>Directory: Folklife Societies</u> * <u>Directory: Folklife Studies & Institutions</u> * <u>Directory: Seasonal Local Celebrations</u> * <i>* FT DIRECTORY ~ entry forms (free) on the relevant webpages:</i>
BACS: 'Folklife West T/A Folklife' sort code 09-01-55, account 18675181 Cheque: 'Folklife' post: 16 Barrett Rise, Malvern, WR14 2UJ Card: https://ko-fi.com/folklife/shop	Deadlines • FW Jan < Jan • Feb • Mar • Apr > Copy by 20 Nov • FW May < May • Jun • Jul • Aug > Copy by 20 Mar • FW Sept < Sep • Oct • Nov • Dec > Copy by 20 July





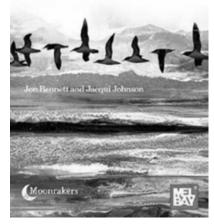
Moonrakers perform sparkling and unique arrangements of traditional UK folk songs and tunes as well as their own compositions. Their new album, **Green to Gold**, is their 5th and includes their trademark warm muti-instrumental sound and sophisticated arrangements that make this band special. With many years' experience playing at community centres, festivals, arts centres, churches and private functions, the band's prolific output has received glowing reviews from the music press (*"The real deal"*, The Living Tradition; *"Uplifting, sensitively crafted songs and tunes"* FATEA magazine, *"Multi-instrumental and vocal delights played with skill and verve"* Shire Folk magazine, *"There is a sparkling upbeat positive feel to this band"* Rock&Reel).

The 2023 Moonrakers tour comprises 32 dates including workshop/courses. Moonrakers have been described as *"startlingly talented"* (Oxford Times), with five albums of "*exquisite music* "(BBC) and "*truly wonderful*" performances (Broadstairs and Wycombe Festivals). For live videos and further information, go to <u>www.moonrakers.net</u>. For social media, go to <u>www.facebook.com/MoonrakersBand</u>.

Saturday 27th May !!ALBUM LAUNCH!! St Peter's Church, Upper **WOLVERCOTE**, Oxford OX2 8AQ. Tickets available from <u>www.ticketsoxford.com</u> 01865 305305. £15 (also concessions) and on the door. Enquiries: 01865 769206.

Sunday 30th July WATERPERRY GARDENS, Oxfordshire, OX33 1JZ. 6.00pm Our annual early evening (6pm) concert in the fabulous open air Amphitheatre with an extended interval - bring a picnic, bar available. £20 (+concessions) from <u>www.ticketsoxford.com</u> 01865 305305, some tickets on the door.

New Acoustic Music for Folk Ensemble



Folk Orchestra Workshops

Multi-instrumental residential and day courses across the UK and throughout the year. Suitable for intermediate and advanced players, the focus is on arranging and performing tunes in an ensemble. Professional tutors and lots of creative fun! Further details: <u>www.moonrakers.net</u>

www.moonrakers.net

01865 769206 / 07914 79 5823

FOLKLIFE publis	shers Download as a PDF			
PRINT MAGAZINES: FW, FOLKLIFE WEST. FOLKLIFE TRADITIONS JOURNAL	www.folklife.uk/imo			
Journal: part of FW, and available separately. Folk	ALC: A PROVIDENCE IN			
 The same print adverts appear in all print magazines ~ Circulation 400 print; <i>plus FW & Journal</i> all copie 	★ Folklife West. № 73 ★			
ONLINE: • www.folklife-directory.uk ~ Folk DIRECTORY, ONLINE. Free entries for all. • www.folklife.traditions.uk ~ conv.of.nrint IOURNAL: articles folklife.news.archive				
• <u>www.folklife.uk</u> ~ copy of print FOLKLIFE WEST Members' news pages; + UPDATES . With your name, + country, or for				
EMAIL: <i>more publicity!</i> free emailed <i>UPDATES for: DIRECTORY; JOURNAL r</i>	a online so more readers! ntries for all. olklife news, archive. s pages; + UPDATES. news; Members' Folk News. * FREE emailed Updates, 6-12 per year; just email sam@folklife.uk with your name, + country, or for England, your region. * Also on folklife.uk/updates			
THE EDITORS Sam & Eleanor Sir Sam@folklife.uk • 01684 561 • 16 Barrett Rise, Malvern, Worcs WR14	378 OUR INFO-PAGE			
THIS PAGE copied from p3 "Info Page" in Folklife West and give an idea of FW magazine (which includes this Journal) FW contents >>> ① JOURNAL. ② Folk News, from Folklife Members. ③ Festival & Workshop Diary from our Members.				
FOLKLIFE WEST: FOLK NEWS by area, pages in this order; p	olus Correspondents			
♦ CYMRU•WALES Tudalen Cymru • Wales page Mick Tems	♦ ALBA•SCOTLAND			
Gwynedd: Travelling Sessions Iist: Iocal sessions	FOLKLIFE INTERNATIONAL ! online only, on www.folklife.uk/world			
S. Birmingham & nearby Bob Bignell Warwickshire with Coventry Malc Gurnham	 We thank our team, we are all Volunteers ~ more welcome! FOLKLIFE TRADITIONS JOURNAL: contributors listed on page 4. 			
We now have some news from other areas: more welcome! <u> </u>	Your Printed Ada, also conied online			
♦ ENGLAND: NORTH-WEST Cumbria & N.Lancs Steve Harrison	Your Printed Ads, also copied online			
<u> </u>	 Stand outas limited advertising Good value! your ads displayed for 4 months, print circulation 400 - and free online on folklife.uk No VAT charged 			
5 sort code 09-01-55, account 18675181	✿ Ad prices, pay by BACS, cheque, or card.			
<u>Cheque</u> : ' <u>Folklife</u> ' <i>post:</i> 16 Barrett Rise, Malvern, WR14 2UJ <u>Card</u> : <u>https://ko-fi.com/folklife/shop</u>	 Terms: 30 days. Invoices, and receipts, are emailed. New advertisers: to book, prepay or email Purchase Order N°. Sizes include optional border Other sizes: combination of 1/8 boxes (4mm between boxes). 			
Your Folklife Membership Benefits	© Colour			
FOLKLIFE WEST posted, + free publicity in print + copied online News & reports, listings, articles • Festival & Workshop Diary	 A4			
Venues, Performers, Media, Services, Organisations	 1/4 [A6] £50. max w 92, max h 132 1/8 £25. max w 92, max h 64 			
No form needed, just pay, & email your name, address, phone.	Mono S60 max w 189: max h 275			
<u>1 year, 3 issues, Folklife West including Journal, posted £18.</u> More copies? Clubs, Pubs, Venues, Performers, Shops, & you! • <u>More than 1</u> , to <u>1</u> address: <u>x2</u> =£24*, <u>x3</u> =£30, <u>x4</u> =£35, <u>x5</u> =£39.	 A4			
* exceptionally: <u>x2</u> , to <u>2</u> separate addresses (1 payer), £30. • <u>Sell 6+: post-free, 20% discount (cost £2.40, sell @ £3)</u> Per year: <u>x6</u> = £43.20, <u>x7</u> = £50.40, <u>x8</u> = £57.60,	● 1/8 £10. ● max w 92; max h 64			
$\underline{x9} = \pounds 64.80, \ \underline{x10} = \pounds 72.00, \ \underline{x11} = \pounds 79.20, \ \underline{x12} = \pounds 86.40.$ OR: JOURNAL only - it's also published separately. 1 year 3 issues, £9. EU £16, rest of world £20.	 Emailing ads ads must be emailed: image or text email image: camera-ready ~ attach your tiff, jpeg, PDF - we can stretch to fit email text: just email us the words; you can also attach 1 logo to be included; we'll typeset, free (as we often do for smaller clubs) √ We use: Mac OS 10.13.6, Adobe InDesign CS 6. √ Colour ads: you are advised to send us a printout so we can check colours. 			
• FOLKLIFE WEST Members' News What we publish comes from our Members who pay for this magazine, so: please don't send the editors albums to review, & don't ask for interviews	\checkmark Colour ads: you are advised to send us a printout so we can check colours. \checkmark If B&W: pl convert colour to greyscale, & check that before sending. \checkmark Jpeg \checkmark Tiff \checkmark PDF high-definition 300dpi, text 600 dpi, fonts embedded; B&W send as greyscale. X Word: "Word.doc" is not an image! so save as a PDF → Print → Save As PDF X complex adverts may appear different; ask a professional designer to send them			
<u>Members</u> : your club news, band, new album, festival your Reports, Dates, Festival Info, info on your latest album				
Loop nouse item or featively werkehen diens entry				

 Deadlines

 • FW Jan
 Jan • Feb • Mar • Apr >
 Copy by 20 Nov

 • FW May
 May • Jun • Jul • Aug >
 Copy by 20 Mar

 • FW Sept
 Sep • Oct • Nov • Dec >
 Copy by 20 July

 * Changes after deadline?
 Possibly, conditions are:

 © Adverts must be same size
 Changes by 30 Nov, 31 Mar, 31 Jul

 © News must be no longer than previously sent
 by 6 Dec, Apr, Aug

 * Non-Members' news to Correspondents
 2 months (= 1 Nov, Mar, Jul)

C

Articles & news ~ word limits by arrangement. Please see www.folklife-traditions.uk/contact-contribute.html

~ up to 200 words, each news item! More words if advert: <u>1/8</u> up to 275; <u>1/4</u> up to 300; <u>1/2</u> up to 350; <u>A4</u> up to 450.

◇ Don't count: heading [venue/start time]; end [contact details]
 ◇ Photos: B&W high-res (300 dpi) welcome X not low-res copied from web X
 ◇ Members can send in a review if we've room; members' news is our priority
 AREA CORRESPONDENTS: 350 to 700 words

Each news item or festival/workshop diary entry:

O FOLKLIFE TRADITIONS JOURNAL



40TH ST NEOTS FOLK FESTIVAL 9, 10 & 11 JUNE

Seth Lakema

Friday evening: Showcase concert. Lynne Heraud & Pat Turner, Anna Hester, Den Miller Plus a New Roots finalist

Saturday: Day of Dance in Town

+ evening concert Jez Lowe, Jack in a Barrel, The Shackleton Trio Sunday evening-

Miranda Sykes & Suntrap

Tickets on the door or from the Club or ticket application form via web site or leaflet.

The Priory Centre, St Neots, PE19 2BH

For more information see website: www.stneotsfolkclub.co.uk



White Horse Folk Festival

should be."

Grove, Wantage, Oxfordshire 18 – 20 August

A small, friendly festival with the emphasis on joining in. Sessions, workshops, concerts, ceilidh and morris dancing. Camping on site.

Guests: Jon Doran, Mossy Christian, Sound Tradition, The Medlars, Dave Plimmer, Nerida Cuddy, Out of Hand ceilidh band with Erin Mansfield

MCs and Session hosts: Kitty Vernon & Derek Burgess, Bill McKinnon, Denise Underwood, Jeff Gillett, Elaine Gillett

Tickets & Info. Jeff & Elaine Gillett

whitehorsefolkfestival@gmail.com



0

0

٥

•

•

•

•

•

BODMIN FOLK CLUB CORNWALL © FRIDAYS 8.00

St Petroc's Parish Centre, Priory Rd, Bodmin PL31 2DP

- May 12thPeta Webb & Ken HallMay 19thAnna Bass & Ray Taylor
- May 19thJune 23rd
- June 23rd Bacca Pipes Keighley Folk Club
 June 30th Bob Fox
 - June 30thBob FoxJuly 21stPete Coe
 - July 28th Jerry O'Reilly & Rosie Davies

All other Fridays will be Open House and all of August will be Open House

Enquiries: Sylvia Watts, sylvwatts@aol.com <u>bodminfolk.co.uk</u> <u>www.facebook.com/bodminfolk/</u>

* FOLK WHAT'S ON, №73 (MAY 2023 p17 * the ads from FOLKLIFE WEST, our folk news magazine, see www.folklife.uk



VISIT US IN: BIRMINGHAM | BRIGHTON | BRISTOL CANTERBURY | EDINBURGH (SCAYLES) | LEEDS LONDON | MANCHESTER | SOUTHAMPTON



PENNYMOOR SINGAROUND 3rd Wed, 7.30pm ~ Lamb Inn, Sandford EX17 4LW ~ Biddy 01271 373305 biddy.mallabone@outlook.com

MUSIC SESSION 12 noon, last Sun of month ~ The Half Moon, Cheriton Fitzpaine EX17 4JW ~ Clare 01884 860023

SONG/MUSIC SESSION 12-3pm, 1st Thurs of month ~ The London Inn, Morchard Bishop EX17 6NW ~ Jon 01363 83740

Facebook: Pennymoor Singaround

Totnes Folk Song Club

2nd Thursday of the Month – 8.00pm The Dartmouth Inn The Plains. Totnes



Most club nights are Singers Nights with occasional Guest Nights.

Visit Totnes Folk Club on Facebook Or for more information contact Anne & Steve Gill 01803 290427 or Andy Clarke 01803 732312

every Friday



8.00 pm

The Lamp Tavern 157 Barford Street, Highgate, B5 6AH

12 May 23 Tom Lewis 9 Jun 23 Twiddlers 7 Jul 23 to be confirmed 21 Jul 23 last night of season

then closed for summer until

- 1 Sep 23 Scold's Bridle
- 20 Oct 23 Hilary Spencer

all other Fridays are Singers and Musicians Nights

Contact Paul Ryan 0121 357 7326 Phil Cross 0121 357 4098 e-mail: contact@blackdiamondfolkclub.org.uk

http://blackdiamondfolkclub.org.uk

Cheltenham Folk Club

Usually 2nd & 4th Mondays, 8pm.

May 15 STEVE ANDISAW May 29 No club - Bank Holiday June 12 STEVE TURNER June 26 **t.b.c.** Iulv 10 **t.b.c.** All dates are hopefully at the Sandford Park Ale House, 20 High St, Cheltenham, GL50 1DZ, but are currently only provisional. Please check before travelling!

Please join the mailing list for up-to-date information: machteltje@gmail.com Chris ~ 01242 571185 • Judith ~ 01242 577506



The Forest Folk Club Orepool Inn, Chepstow Road, Sling, Coleford GL16 8LH

Cash only on the door please, £8 for guest nights, £2 for Singers Nights. Doors open at 7.30 for 8pm start.

- May 7: The Lost Trades
- May 21: Singers Night • June 4: Johnny Coppin. • June 18 & July 2: Singers Night
- July 16: Jim Causley
- August 6: Harp and a Monkey. • August 20: Singers Night • September 3: The Jigantics
- September 17: Singers Night October 1: Huw Williams

Contact: Jan O'Neill www.forestfolkclub.com www.facebook.com/groups/236526483056148



★ FOLK WHAT'S ON, Nº73 MAY 2023 P19 ★ the ads from FOLKLIFE WEST, our folk news magazine, see www.folklife.uk



TICKETS AND INFO FROM WWW,PRIDDYFOLK,ORG



FOLK MUSIC BY THE SEA

SETH LAKEMAN | LADY MAISERY | TIM EDEY | GRANNY'S ATTIC THE JEREMIAHS | URBAN FOLK QUARTET | HOME SERVICE | BANTER THE OFTEN HERD | ANGELINE MORRISON | RANAGRI | HARMONIA HONEY & THE BEAR | THE HILL TOP CEILIDH BAND WILL PAGE | CORACLE | WINTER WILSON | PATAKAS KATIE SPENCER | SUNTOU SUSSO | CLUB DEBRIS | SOURCE THE RELENTLESS CEILIDH BAND | JON WILKS | NICK DOW DAVE ELLIS & BOO HOWARD | SUTHERING | DAN SEALEY BEN & DOM | WILDWOOD JACK | MALCOLM MACWATT | CAPELLA ELVIS FONTENOT & THE SUGAR BEES | KEITH & SYLVIA BOB KENWARD | BECKY SYSON | PAULA RYAN | PAUL ARMFIELD JOHN & DI CULLEN | SHAKE ME UP SALLY

> PLUS MORE TO BE ANNOUNCED! Concerts . Ceilidhs . Workshops . Children's Festival Dances . Craft & Music Fair . Festival campsite Morris Dancers . Over 100 pub Sessions



Pre-Festival Shows: Fisherman's Friends Thu 3 August Barbara Dickson Fri 4 August

LINDISFARNE SHOW OF HANDS TALISK THE UNTHANKS LE VENT DU NORD GRACE PETRIE SKERRYVORE SALTLINES (GIGSPANNER BIG BAND WITH RAYNOR WINN) THE YOUNG UNS SETH LAKEMAN CARA DILLON KATHRYN TICKELL & THE DARKENING

LADY MAISERY • LEVERET BREABACH • THE MAGPIE ARC ANGELINE MORRISON • BANTER TOPETTE!! • TASHI LHUNPO MONKS CERYS HAFANA • DOMINIE HOOPER JOHN TAMS • SAM SWEENEY MADDY PRIOR & THE FORGOTTEN LANDS MCCUSKER MCGOLDRICK DOYLE • ELIZA CARTHY TRIO BRÌGHDE CHAIMBEUL, ROSS AINSLIE & STEVEN BYRNES PEAT & DIESEL • BLACKBEARD'S TEA PARTY • VRÏ NARTHEN • CROWS • PAUL SARTIN TRIBUTE SUNTOU SUSSO • FLO PERLIN THE BROTHERS GILLESPIE ELLIE GOWERS • MADDIE MORRIS

..and many more

Concerts Ceilidhs Dance Parties 200 + Workshops Youth Festival Children's Festival

A festival with a view: a seaside town set in majestic red cliffs and a lush green valley

Book Early for Best Rate Tickets. Under 25 & Group Discounts Available





BEYOND 7-9 July Gorffennaf 2023 Dinefwr, Carmarthenshire Sir Gaerfyrddin beyondtheborder.com #beyondtheborder2023



Abbi Patrix



N'famady Kouyate

Angharad Jenkins Quintet



Mererid Hopwood



TUUP



The Devil's Violin



Csenge Zalka

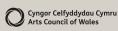


The Successors of the Mandingue

Ailsa Dixon – Ailsa Mair Fox – Anne Lister – Bevin Magama – Carl Gough – Cath Little Cath Heinemeyer – Ceri Phillips – Ceri Rhys Matthews – Cheryl Beer – Christine Cooper Christine Watkins – Claire Mace – David Ambrose – Dafydd Davies Hughes – Daniel Morden Deb Winter – Deepa Nair Rasiya – Ffion Phillips – Fiona Collins – Guto Dafis Gwilym Bowen Rhys – Jo Munton – Julie Murphy – Kamalagit Hughes – Katy Cawkwell Kes Morton – Lisa Schneidau – Mair Tomos Ifans – Megan Lloyd – Michael Harvey Milly Jackdaw – Myrddin – Oli Wilson-Dickson – Ragged Storytelling Collective Ronnie Conboy – Sally Pomme Clayton – Sarah Moody Sarah Rundle – Sioned Davies Sioned Webb – Stacey Blythe – Stéphanie Bénéteau – Tamar Eluned Williams

Early Bird Tickets NOW SOLD OUT. Weekend, Day and Camping and Live-In Vehicles campsite tickets NOW ON SALE. Tocynnau Bargen Gynnar WEDI GWERTHU I GYD Tocynnau Penwythnos, Diwrnod a Gwersylla a gwersyll Cerbydau i Fyw ynddynt AR WERTH NAWR.

beyondtheborder.com



ARIENNIR GAN Y LOTERI LOTTERY FUNDED Ymddiriedolaeth Genedlaetho National Trust



